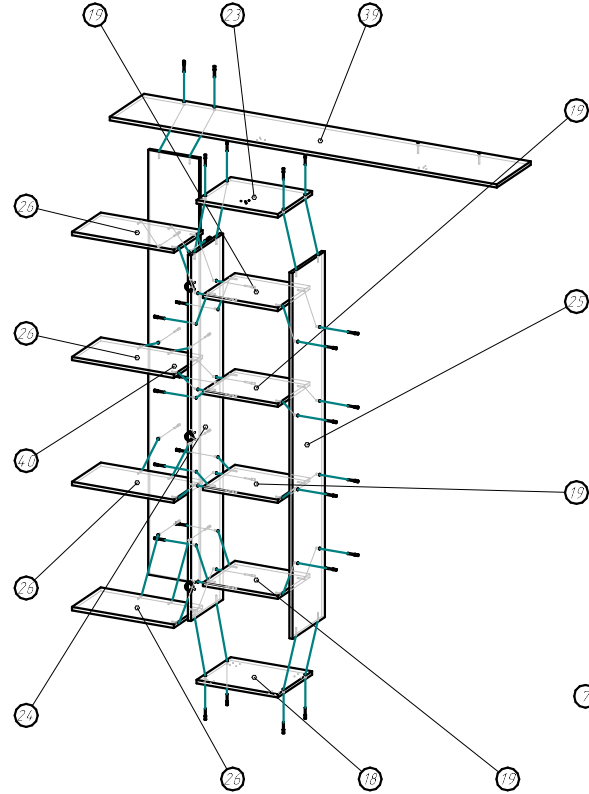




Стенка мебелийн 3

